

# Tribes of the Rainforest

Our rainforests are not just home to animals and plants; they are also home to groups of people. There are many tribes of people who call the rainforest home but the most well-known are the Yanomami tribe, the pygmy tribe and the Huli tribe.



## The Yanomami Tribe

The Yanomami tribe live in the South American rainforest. Some of those in this tribe have had little or even no contact with the outside world. It is believed that there are around 35 000 people in this tribe living in the rainforest.

The Yanomami place a great deal of importance on equality. As a result of this, they have no chiefs, unlike many other tribes.

They live in very large circular houses that have no coverings over their central areas. There can be as many as 400 people living in one of these houses. The area in the centre is kept for social gatherings and families have their own space for sleeping and cooking around the covered section.

When it comes to clothing, the Yanomami do not wear a great deal because of the hot climate. They like to decorate themselves with flowers and feathers. They also will often pierce their faces with bones as further decoration.

As a tribe, the Yanomami rely on the rainforest to provide for their needs, both in terms of food and medicine. They also grow their own crops and will fish too.



## The Huli Tribe

The Huli tribe are another tribe who are indigenous to the rainforest. They live in Papua New Guinea and it is thought there are around 65 000 in the tribe.

Their traditional houses are made from grass and tend to be round. All of the men in the tribe live together, often at the centre of the village. The women and children share houses further out from the centre.

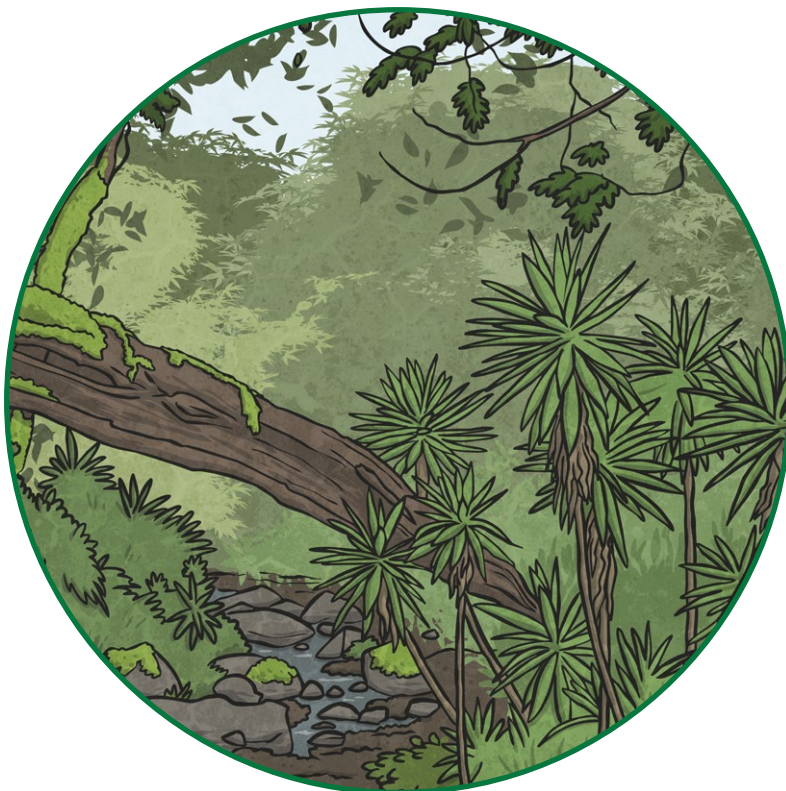
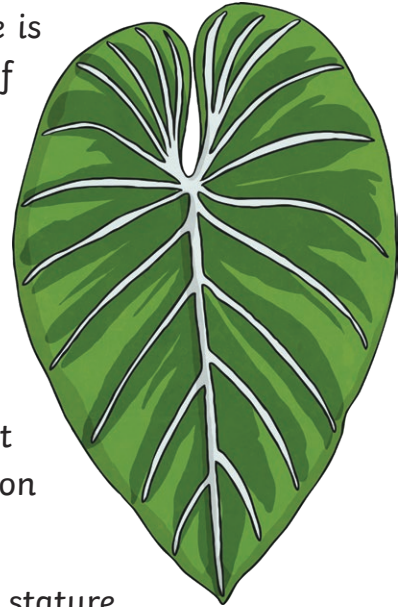
One of the most interesting traditions of Huli culture is their tradition for growing wigs! The male members of the tribe will grow their hair in special ways, adding feathers from various exotic birds. The wigs are cut off every once in a while and sold, sometimes for a lot of money. However, this practice must stop once the Huli man gets married!

### The Pygmy Tribe

The pygmy tribe can be found in the rainforest of West and Central Africa. It is estimated that their population is around half a million.

The pygmy tribe are distinctive because of their small stature, although this helps them in their rainforest environment. Many pygmies now wear western clothing but their traditional dress is made from bark and leaves.

The pygmy tribe traditionally live in huts, built with bits of trees and leaves from the rainforest. They also rely on the rainforest for their food and for ingredients for their medicine. Hunting is an important part of pygmy life and they hunt for wild animals to eat.



# Questions

1. Name the three tribes mentioned in the fact file.

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2. Why do the Yanomami not have chiefs?

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3. Describe the houses the Yanomami live in.

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4. What are the Huli tribe famous for growing?

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5. Which is the largest of the tribes?

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6. What do the pygmy tribe do for food?

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7. What makes the members of the pygmy tribe easy to identify?

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8. Which tribe would you most like to be part of and why?

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# Answers

1. Name the three tribes mentioned in the fact file.

**The three tribes are the Yanomami tribe, the Huli tribe and the pygmy tribe.**

2. Why do the Yanomami not have chiefs?

**The Yanomami tribe do not have a chief because they believe in equality.**

3. Describe the houses the Yanomami live in.

**The houses the Yanomami live in are very large and circular. Up to 400 people can live in one of these houses. The centre is not covered and is kept for social gatherings. Families have their own areas in the covered sections.**

4. What are the Huli tribe famous for growing?

**The Huli tribe are famous for growing wigs.**

5. Which is the largest of the tribes?

**The pygmy tribe are the largest of the tribes.**

6. What do the pygmy tribe do for food?

**Hunting is an important part of pygmy life.**

7. What makes the members of the pygmy tribe easy to identify?

**The pygmy tribe are small in stature (not very tall).**

8. Which tribe would you most like to be part of and why?

**Answers will vary.**

# Tribes of the Rainforest

Rainforests are fascinating ecosystems. Our rainforests are not just home to animals and plants; they are also home to groups of people. There are many tribes of people who call the rainforest home but the most well-known are the Yanomami tribe, the pygmy tribe and the Huli tribe.



## The Yanomami Tribe

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The Yanomami place a great deal of importance on equality. As a result of this, they have no chiefs, unlike many other tribes.

They live in very large circular houses that have no coverings over their central areas. There can be as many as 400 people living in one of these houses. The area in the centre is kept for social gatherings and families have their own space for sleeping and cooking around the covered section.

When it comes to clothing, the Yanomami do not wear a great deal because of the hot climate. They like to decorate themselves with flowers and feathers. They also will often pierce their faces with bones as further decoration.

As a tribe, the Yanomami rely on the rainforest to provide for their needs, both in terms of food and medicine. They also grow their own crops and will fish too.

Sadly, there are many threats to the Yanomami way of life, such as disease, lack of healthcare, the development of gold mines and the expansion of cattle farms.



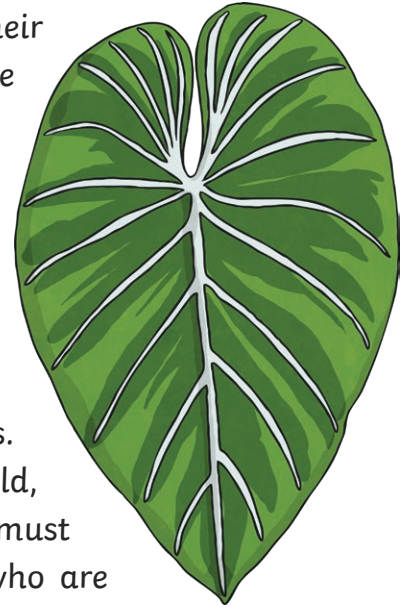
## The Huli Tribe

The Huli tribe are another tribe who are indigenous to the rainforest. They live in Papua New Guinea and it is thought there are around 65 000 in the tribe.

Nowadays, only around 10% of the Huli population live in the traditional way, as many have adopted a more western lifestyle.

However, for those who still hold to the traditions, their traditional houses are made from grass and tend to be round. All of the men in the tribe live together, often at the centre of the village. The women and children share houses further out from the centre.

One of the most interesting traditions of Huli culture is their tradition for growing wigs! The male members of the tribe will grow their hair in special ways, adding feathers from various exotic birds. The wigs are cut off every once in a while and sold, sometimes for a lot of money. However, this practice must stop once the Huli man gets married! Older men who are experienced and skilled in this art are very sought after. Many are concerned that, because of the increasing westernisation of the tribe, the wig-growing skills will soon be lost.



### **The Pygmy Tribe**

The pygmy tribe can be found in the rainforest of West and Central Africa. This is the largest of the tribes; it is estimated that their population is around half a million.

The Pygmy tribe are distinctive because of their small stature, although this helps them in their rainforest environment. Many pygmies now wear western clothing but their traditional dress is made from bark and leaves.

Music plays an important part in the lives of the pygmy tribe and they particularly enjoy using their voices in harmony.

The pygmy tribe traditionally live in huts, built with bits of trees and leaves from the rainforest. They also rely on the rainforest for their food and for ingredients for their medicine. Hunting is an important part of pygmy life and they hunt for wild animals to eat. Before they go hunting, the people from the tribe perform a ceremony in which they ask permission from the spirits of the rainforest to hunt its animals.

The pygmy tribe faces many threats to their way of life. Conservation projects, farmers, poachers and disease all threaten to erode this way of life which has taken place in the rainforest for many generations.

# Questions

1. How do the Yanomami decorate themselves?  

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2. Why do the Yanomami not wear a lot of clothing?  

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3. What threats are the Yanomami facing?  

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4. What percentage of the Huli tribe does not live in a traditional way?  

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5. Describe the wig tradition of the Huli tribe, using your own words where possible.  

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6. When do the Huli men have to stop trying to grow their wigs?  

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7. Find and copy one word which means 'to stand out'.  

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8. For what reason do the pygmy tribe perform a ceremony before they hunt?  

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9. Why do you think disease might be a particular problem for the pygmy tribe?  

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10. Choose a tradition mentioned in the passage from any of the tribes that you are most interested in and explain why.  

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# Answers

1. How do the Yanomami decorate themselves?

**The Yanomami decorate themselves with flowers, feathers and bones.**

2. Why do the Yanomami not wear a lot of clothing?

**The Yanomami do not wear a lot of clothing because of the hot climate.**

3. What threats are the Yanomami facing?

**The Yanomami are facing threats from disease, lack of healthcare, the development of gold mines and the expansion of cattle farms.**

4. What percentage of the Huli tribe does not live in a traditional way?

**90% of the Huli tribe no longer live in a traditional way.**

5. Describe the wig tradition of the Huli tribe, using your own words where possible.

**Answers will vary. Possible answers - The men of the Huli tribe grow their own hair in order to make wigs. They decorate their hair with bird feathers. The wigs are then put up for sale and are carefully removed from the grower's head.**

6. When do the Huli men have to stop trying to grow their wigs?

**The Huli men have to stop trying to grow their wigs when they get married.**

7. Find and copy one word which means 'to stand out'.

**distinctive**

8. For what reason do the pygmy tribe perform a ceremony before they hunt?

**The pygmy tribe perform a ceremony before hunting in order to ask the spirits of the rainforest for permission to hunt animals.**

9. Why do you think disease might be a particular problem for the pygmy tribe?

**Answers will vary. Possible answers might include a lack of medicine or medical knowledge.**

10. Choose a tradition mentioned in the passage from any of the tribes that you are most interested in and explain why.

**Answers will vary.**



# Tribes of the Rainforest

Rainforests are fascinating ecosystems (plants and animals working together to create a habitat). They provide our planet with much-needed oxygen and are home to around 50% of all living things. Rainforests are not just home to animals and plants; they are also home to groups of people. There are many tribes of people who call the rainforest home but the most well-known are the Yanomami tribe, the pygmy tribe and the Huli tribe.



## The Yanomami Tribe

The Yanomami Tribe live in the South American rainforest. Some of those in this tribe have had little or even no contact with the outside world. It is believed that there are around 35 000 people in this tribe living in the rainforest.

The Yanomami place a great deal of importance on equality. As a result of this, they have no chiefs, unlike many other tribes. Instead, decisions are made as an entire group.

They live in very large circular houses that have no coverings over their central areas. There can be as many as 400 people living in one of these houses. The area in the centre is kept for social gatherings and families have their own space for sleeping and cooking around the covered section.

When it comes to clothing, the Yanomami do not wear a great deal because of the hot climate. They like to decorate themselves with flowers and feathers. They also will often pierce their faces with bones as further decoration.

As a tribe, the Yanomami rely on the rainforest to provide for their needs both in terms of food and medicine. They also grow their own crops and will fish too.

The women tend to be in charge of growing crops in gardens that they create themselves. The men's role is to do the hunting.



Sadly, there are many threats to the Yanomami way of life, such as disease, lack of healthcare, the development of gold mines and the expansion of cattle farms. In recent years, the Yanomami have formed groups to help them fight for the protection of their rights and lifestyle.

### The Huli Tribe

The Huli Tribe are another tribe who are indigenous to the rainforest. They live in Papua New Guinea and it is thought that there are around 65 000 in the tribe.

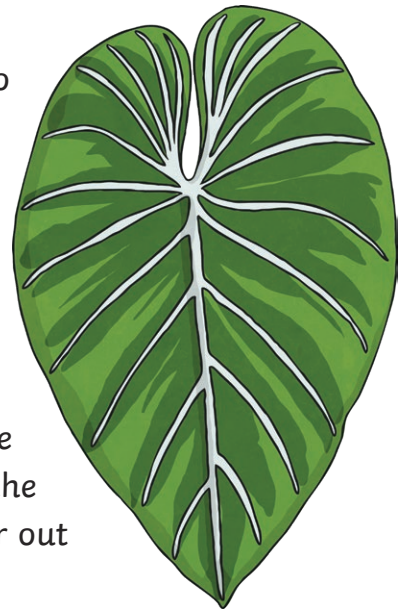
Nowadays, only around 10% of the Huli population live in the traditional way as many have adopted a more western lifestyle. However, for those who still hold to the traditions, their traditional houses are made from grass and tend to be round. All of the men in the tribe live together, often at the centre of the village. The women and children share houses further out from the centre.

One of the most interesting traditions of Huli culture is their tradition for growing wigs! The male members of the tribe will grow their hair in special ways, adding feathers from various exotic birds. The wigs are cut off every once in a while and sold, sometimes for a lot of money. However, this practice must stop once the Huli man gets married! Older men who are experienced and skilled in this art are very sought after. Many are concerned that, because of the increasing westernisation of the tribe, the wig growing skills will soon be lost.

Like the Yanomami tribe, the Huli tribe is under threat too. International companies, interested in the natural resources in Papua New Guinea, are taking over large pieces of land that used to belong to the Huli. There are also large portions of the rainforest that are in danger of deforestation.

### The Pygmy Tribe

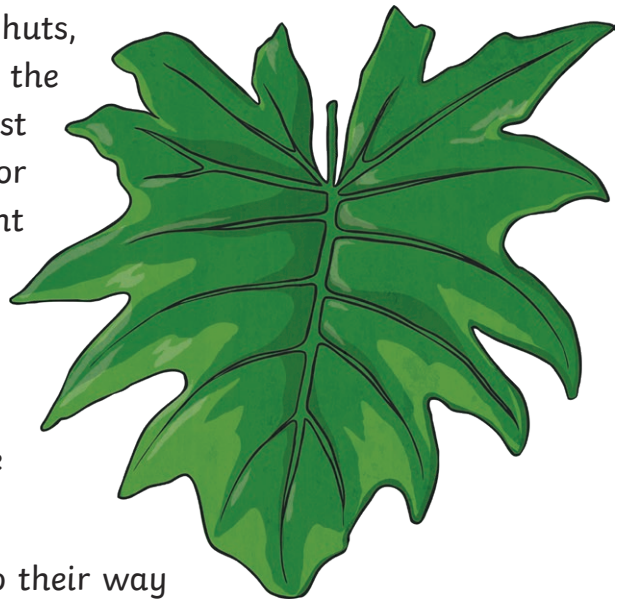
The pygmy tribe can be found in the rainforest of West and Central Africa. This is the largest of the tribes; it is estimated that their population is around half a million.



The pygmy tribes are distinctive because of their small stature, although this helps them in their rainforest environment. In the pygmy tribes, an adult male tends not to grow over 150cm in height.

Some of the pygmy tribes have built strong connections with neighbouring tribes and as a result have lost some of their distinctive traditions. Because of the pressure on tribal life, some have been forced to seek work in town and cities. Consequently, many pygmies now wear western clothing but their traditional dress is made from bark and leaves.

The pygmy tribe traditionally live in huts, built with bits of trees and leaves from the rainforest. They also rely on the rainforest for their food and for ingredients for their medicine. Hunting is an important part of pygmy life and they hunt for wild animals to eat. Before they go hunting, the people from the tribe perform a ceremony in which they ask permission from the spirits of the rainforest to hunt its animals.



The pygmy tribe faces many threats to their way of life. Conservation projects, farmers, poachers and disease all threaten to erode this way of life which has taken place in the rainforest for many generations.

# Questions

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2. What do the rainforests provide the planet with?  

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3. How do the Yanomami make decisions?  

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4. What do you think 'indigenous' mean?  

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5. What is threatening the Huli way of life?  

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6. What do you think it means that those who are skilled in wig-making are 'very sought after'?  

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8. Why is the pygmy tribe losing some of their traditions?  

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9. Do you think the traditions of these tribes should be preserved? Why or why not?  

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10. How could the rights of the tribes be protected?  

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# Answers

1. What is an ecosystem?

**An ecosystem is plants and animals working together to create a habitat.**

2. What do the rainforests provide the planet with?

**The rainforests provide the planet with oxygen.**

3. How do the Yanomami make decisions?

**The Yanomami make decisions as a whole group.**

4. What do you think 'indigenous' mean?

**The word 'indigenous' means something or someone who is native to a particular area.**

5. What is threatening the Huli way of life?

**The Huli way of life is being threatened by international companies who are taking land and deforestation.**

6. What do you think it means that those who are skilled in wig-making are 'very sought after'?

**The term 'very sought after' in relation to those who are skilled in wig-making means that their skills are very much wanted.**

7. What do you think 'westernisation' means?

**'Westernisation' is the process of people adopting a lifestyle that is similar to that lived by people in the west of the world such as Great Britain and America.**

8. Why is the pygmy tribe losing some of their traditions?

**The pygmy tribe are losing some of their traditions because of their strong ties with other tribes and having to seek work in the cities.**

9. Do you think the traditions of these tribes should be preserved? Why or why not?

**Answers will vary.**

10. How could the rights of the tribes be protected?

**Answers will vary.**