

Subtracting decimals with the same number of decimal places

1 Use a place value chart and counters to help you complete the subtractions.

Tens	Ones	Tenths	Hundredths
10	1 1 1 1 1 1	0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1	0.01 0.01 0.01

a) $14.83 - 12.12 = 2.71$ c) $14.83 - 12.92 = 1.91$

b) $14.83 - 12.14 = 2.69$ d) $14.83 - 12.94 = 1.89$

- e) Which calculation was easier? Talk about it with a partner.
 f) What happens when you don't have enough counters in a column to take away?

You need to make an exchange.

2 Complete the sentences.

1 ten can be exchanged for 10 ones.

1 one can be exchanged for 10 tenths.

1 tenth can be exchanged for 10 hundredths.

3 Annie is calculating $2.42 - 1.17$ using the column method. She uses a place value chart to help her.

Ones	Tenths	Hundredths
1 1	0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1	0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01

		2	4	12	
-		1	1	7	
		<hr/>			
		1	2	5	

How does the place value chart support the column method?
 Talk about it with a partner.

4 Complete the column subtractions.

a)

		5	6	4
-		3	1	2
		<hr/>		
		2	5	2

c)

		8	0	9
-		3	8	1
		<hr/>		
		4	2	8

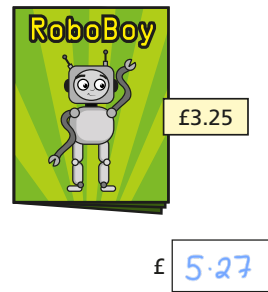
b)

		5	5	4
-		3	1	5
		<hr/>		
		2	4	9

d)

		1	2	9	12
-		1	1	3	8
		<hr/>			
		0	0	6	4

- 5 Whitney has £8.52
She buys this comic.
How much money does she have left?



- 6 Here are some items for sale in a shop.



- a) How much more does a scarf cost than a bag of marbles?

£ 2.64

- b) Esther has £15.31
She buys a pair of headphones and a bag of marbles.
How much money does she have left?

£ 3.94

- c) Tom has £7.01
He buys one item and has £5.92 left.
What did he buy?

Tom bought a keyring.

- 7 Ron and Dora are doing a sponsored walk.
Ron walks 3.12 miles.
Dora walks 5.49 miles.
How much further does Dora walk than Ron?
Dora walks 2.37 miles further than Ron.

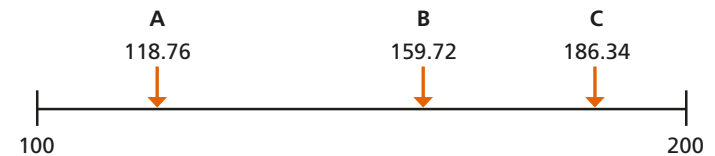
- 8 Tommy has three pieces of string.
- The first piece is 0.78 m long.
 - The second piece is 0.24 m shorter than the first piece.
 - The third piece is 0.07 m shorter than the second piece.

What is the total length of all three pieces of string?

Give your answer in metres and centimetres.

1 m and 79 cm

- 9 A, B and C are points on a number line.



How much greater is the difference between A and C than the difference between B and C?

40.96

Compare methods with a partner.